

butter in 1931 is estimated at approximately 104,640,000 lb., with a value of \$21,723,000, thus making the total estimated production of butter, including dairy butter, in 1931, 330,595,246 lb., valued at \$71,921,878.

**Total Values of Dairy Products.**—The total value of the dairy products of Canada in 1931 is estimated at \$161,243,580, comprising: creamery butter \$50,198,878; dairy butter \$21,723,000, factory cheese \$12,824,695, home-made cheese \$108,500, miscellaneous dairy factory products \$17,082,507 and milk consumed fresh or whole \$59,306,000. Details by provinces are given for 1931 in Table 29, with Dominion totals for the six preceding years.

**29.—Values of the Dairy Production by Provinces, 1931, with Dominion Totals for 1925-31.**

Province.	Dairy Butter.	Creamery Butter.	Home-made Cheese.	Factory Cheese.	Miscellaneous Factory Products.	Milk Consumed Fresh or Otherwise used.	All Products.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	468,000	489,189	50	59,103	58,370	858,000	1,932,712
Nova Scotia.....	1,263,000	1,510,560	5,250	-	1,006,155	3,149,000	6,833,965
New Brunswick.....	2,458,000	614,463	800	62,355	341,029	2,856,000	6,332,647
Quebec.....	3,312,000	14,970,698	29,000	2,905,855	2,511,183	15,433,000	39,161,736
Ontario.....	7,500,000	18,025,230	15,000	9,471,427	10,018,429	11,491,000	56,519,086
Manitoba.....	1,275,000	4,370,195	22,000	61,324	427,721	5,983,000	12,139,240
Saskatchewan.....	3,180,000	4,025,100	16,000	39,200	490,771	6,760,000	14,511,071
Alberta.....	1,785,000	4,711,231	17,000	118,390	459,991	9,481,000	16,572,612
British Columbia.....	482,000	1,484,212	3,400	107,041	1,768,858	3,295,000	7,140,511
<b>Canada 1931.....</b>	<b>21,723,000</b>	<b>50,198,878</b>	<b>108,500</b>	<b>12,824,695</b>	<b>17,082,507</b>	<b>59,306,000</b>	<b>161,243,580</b>
1930.....	23,844,000	56,678,564	112,040	18,069,870	21,365,645	149,823,000	269,844,459
1929.....	28,323,000	65,323,782	82,800	21,471,330	22,691,945	153,238,000	291,742,857
1928.....	29,103,000	64,702,538	82,000	30,494,463	26,581,490	152,661,856	297,625,347
1927.....	30,435,121	65,709,986	70,654	25,522,148	18,879,335	154,257,346	294,574,599
1926.....	28,252,777	61,753,430	86,240	28,507,841	17,767,271	140,643,460	277,304,979
1925.....	32,128,799	63,068,897	95,673	36,571,556	16,882,747	136,177,373	264,863,645

### Subsection 6.—Fruit Farming.

The native fruits of Canada, with the exception of the blueberry and the cranberry, are not cultivated on a commercial scale. Among the introduced fruits, the apple holds the premier place in Canadian fruit growing, the value of the commercial production of this fruit ranging between six and twenty-one million dollars in the last ten years. An important subsidiary of the grape-growing industry is the manufacture of native wines, which has increased from an estimated value of \$706,000 in 1921 to \$3,276,847 in 1931.

For a fuller discussion of fruit farming in Canada the reader is referred to pp. 242-7 of the 1931 edition of the Year Book.

**Census Statistics.**—Statistics of the number of bearing and non-bearing fruit trees in 1921 were published on p. 252 of the 1925 edition, together with comparative figures for 1911 which were summarized on p. 244 of the 1931 edition. The figures for 1931 were not available at the time of going to press.

**Annual Statistics of Fruit Production.**—Table 30 shows the estimated quantities and values of commercial fruits produced in Canada in 1931 and 1932